National Security Law and International Law of Armed Conflict (LOAC) Training Course

Professional Development Training Course Outline

Category	Defense and Security	**Duration**	5 Days
Base Fee	$1,500 USD	**Delivery Mode**	Online / On-site Hybrid

Course Introduction

National Security Law and the International Law of Armed Conflict (LOAC) are essential pillars in maintaining the balance between state security, military operations, and human rights protection. National Security Law and International Law of Armed Conflict (LOAC) Training Course provides a comprehensive overview of legal frameworks governing national defense, counterterrorism, cyber operations, intelligence, and military engagements, emphasizing the intersection of domestic legislation and international obligations. Participants will gain advanced understanding of state authority, the scope of powers under national security law, and the rules of armed conflict, including the conduct of hostilities, protection of civilians, treatment of detainees, and lawful targeting principles. Through case studies and real-world applications, learners will enhance their capability to operate within legal boundaries while ensuring operational effectiveness and accountability.

The training explores contemporary challenges in implementing LOAC principles, addressing hybrid warfare, cyber operations, and emerging security threats. Participants will examine obligations under the Geneva Conventions, customary international law, and human rights treaties while understanding the implications of national security policies on operational planning and decision-making. By integrating theory, legal analysis, and practical exercises, the course equips security professionals, military officers, legal advisors, and policymakers with the tools to navigate complex legal environments, mitigate risks, and uphold ethical standards during armed operations and national security initiatives.

Programme Curriculum

National Security Law and International Law of Armed Conflict (LOAC) Training Course

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Course Objectives

1. Understand the scope and principles of national security law.
2. Interpret domestic legislation governing intelligence, defense, and emergency powers.
3. Analyze the Geneva Conventions and Additional Protocols in LOAC.
4. Apply principles of distinction, proportionality, and military necessity in operations.
5. Evaluate the legal treatment of prisoners of war and detainees.
6. Identify rules regarding targeting, occupation, and protection of civilians.
7. Assess obligations under international human rights law during armed conflict.
8. Examine state responsibilities in counterterrorism and counterinsurgency operations.
9. Understand the legal framework for cyber operations and emerging threats.
10. Integrate legal compliance into operational planning and decision-making.
11. Analyze case law and precedents in national security and LOAC.
12. Develop strategies for mitigating legal and operational risks.
13. Foster ethical leadership and accountability in security and military operations.

Organizational Benefits

- Strengthened compliance with national security and LOAC obligations
- Reduced legal and operational risks in military and security operations
- Enhanced operational planning aligned with legal and ethical standards
- Improved capacity to protect civilians and vulnerable populations
- Stronger organizational reputation for lawful and responsible operations
- Better decision-making in intelligence, counterterrorism, and military engagements
- Increased awareness of cyber and hybrid warfare legal considerations
- Effective integration of international law into national security frameworks
- Enhanced professional development and legal literacy among staff
- Ability to respond to legal challenges and accountability inquiries

Target Audiences

- Military officers and defense personnel

- National security and intelligence professionals
- Legal advisors and compliance officers
- Policymakers and government officials
- Counterterrorism and law enforcement agencies
- Human rights and humanitarian law specialists
- Academics and researchers in security law
- Crisis management and emergency response teams

Course Duration: 10 days

Course Modules

Module 1: Foundations of National Security Law

- Introduction to national security legal frameworks
- Constitutional powers and emergency legislation
- Overview of domestic security agencies and their mandates
- Legal boundaries of surveillance and intelligence collection
- Balancing security imperatives with civil liberties
- Case Study: Legal challenges in implementing national security measures

Module 2: Principles of the Law of Armed Conflict

- Historical development of LOAC
- Sources of LOAC: treaties, customary law, and judicial decisions
- Core principles: distinction, proportionality, necessity
- Legal obligations for combatants and non-combatants
- Enforcement mechanisms and accountability
- Case Study: Compliance with LOAC during a regional conflict

Module 3: Geneva Conventions and Additional Protocols

- Overview of the four Geneva Conventions
- Common Articles and their applicability
- Protections for wounded, sick, and shipwrecked personnel
- Civilians and occupied territories
- Implementation challenges in modern warfare
- Case Study: Application of Geneva Conventions in UN peacekeeping missions

Module 4: Conduct of Hostilities and Targeting

- Targeting principles under LOAC
- Prohibited weapons and methods of warfare
- Assessing proportionality and military necessity
- Measures to minimize civilian harm
- Recording and documenting targeting decisions
- Case Study: Lawful vs unlawful targeting in recent military operations

Module 5: Treatment of Prisoners of War and Detainees

- Rights and protections under the Geneva Conventions
- Conditions of detention and humane treatment

- Repatriation and release obligations
- Legal accountability for mistreatment
- Distinction between lawful combatants and unlawful actors
- Case Study: POW treatment during international conflicts

Module 6: Protection of Civilians and Humanitarian Law

- Obligations to protect civilians in conflict zones
- Humanitarian access and aid delivery
- Use of safe zones and civilian shelters
- Enforcement of laws prohibiting civilian targeting
- Documentation and reporting obligations
- Case Study: Civilian protection measures during urban warfare

Module 7: International Human Rights Law in Armed Conflict

- Intersection of human rights law and LOAC
- Continuity of human rights during armed conflict
- Limitations and derogations under emergency law
- Protections for vulnerable populations
- Legal remedies for violations
- Case Study: Human rights compliance in counterinsurgency operations

Module 8: Counterterrorism and National Security Operations

- Legal definitions of terrorism and terrorist acts
- Domestic and international counterterrorism frameworks
- Security operations and proportionality
- Intelligence collection and surveillance laws
- Oversight and accountability mechanisms
- Case Study: Legal analysis of counterterrorism operations in urban areas

Module 9: Cyber Operations and Emerging Threats

- LOAC applicability to cyber warfare
- Legal frameworks for cyber attacks on military targets
- Defending critical infrastructure under national security law
- Cyber threat mitigation and compliance
- Ethical considerations in offensive cyber operations
- Case Study: Cyber operation compliance in a state-sponsored scenario

Module 10: Occupation Law and Governance

- Legal status of occupied territories
- Administration of civil affairs during occupation
- Responsibilities for public order and essential services
- Protection of property and cultural heritage
- Accountability for occupation violations
- Case Study: Governance and legal obligations during a military occupation

Module 11: Rules on Prohibited Weapons and Methods

- Overview of banned weapons under international law
- Legal consequences for prohibited methods
- Verification and enforcement mechanisms
- Compliance in conventional and unconventional warfare
- Integrating prohibited weapon rules into operational planning
- Case Study: Use of prohibited weapons and international legal response

Module 12: Accountability and International Tribunals

- National vs international accountability mechanisms
- Role of International Criminal Court (ICC)
- War crimes, crimes against humanity, and genocide
- Investigations, trials, and sanctions
- Documentation and evidence collection standards
- Case Study: Tribunal proceedings for LOAC violations

Module 13: Legal Risk Management in Military Operations

- Identifying legal risks in operations and planning
- Mitigation strategies for compliance
- Integration of legal advisors in operational planning
- Documentation and reporting for accountability
- Training and capacity building for personnel
- Case Study: Legal risk management during multinational exercises

Module 14: Leadership, Ethics, and Professional Responsibility

- Ethical decision-making under national security law
- Responsibilities of commanders and policymakers
- Balancing operational effectiveness and legal compliance
- Accountability culture in armed forces
- Ethical dilemmas in high-risk operations
- Case Study: Command responsibility in conflict scenarios

Module 15: Contemporary Challenges and Case Studies in LOAC

- Hybrid warfare and asymmetrical conflicts
- Application of LOAC in urban and cyber warfare
- Emerging threats and technological impacts on compliance
- Integrating lessons into national and international frameworks
- Best practices for operational planning and legal review
- Case Study: Implementation of LOAC principles in modern conflicts

Training Methodology

- Instructor-led presentations and interactive lectures
- Case study analysis of historical and contemporary conflicts
- Group exercises, scenario simulations, and role-play
- Legal drafting and operational compliance workshops
- Peer-to-peer discussions and policy review exercises
- Assessment exercises, feedback sessions, and action planning

Register as a group from 3 participants for a Discount

Send us an email: info@fineskilltrainingcenter.org or call *+254769199797*

Certification

Upon successful completion of this training, participants will be issued with a globally- recognized certificate.

Tailor-Made Course

We also offer tailor-made courses based on your needs.

Key Notes

a. The participant must be conversant with English.

b. Upon completion of training the participant will be issued with an Authorized Training Certificate

c. Course duration is flexible and the contents can be modified to fit any number of days.

d. The course fee includes facilitation training materials, 2 coffee breaks, buffet lunch and A Certificate upon successful completion of Training.

e. One-year post-training support Consultation and Coaching provided after the course.

f. Payment should be done at least a week before commence of the training, to Fineskill Training Center account, as indicated in the invoice so as to enable us prepare better for you.

Upcoming Scheduled Sessions

Start Date	End Date	Location	Price
23 Nov 2026	27 Nov 2026	Online	$1,000
23 Nov 2026	27 Nov 2026	Physical	$1,500
23 Nov 2026	27 Nov 2026	Physical	$3,000
23 Nov 2026	27 Nov 2026	Physical	$3,000
23 Nov 2026	27 Nov 2026	Physical	$6,000
23 Nov 2026	27 Nov 2026	Physical	$4,500
23 Nov 2026	27 Nov 2026	Physical	$6,000
23 Nov 2026	27 Nov 2026	Physical	$6,000

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